

From: Yu, Gina (AU1619)
Sent: Saturday, December 15, 2001 7:16 PM
To: STIC-Biotech/ChemLib
Subject: CDB Search Request

PLEASE SEARCH, FOR CASE S/N 09/836868,

1. TOPICAL COMPOSITION COMPRISING OR TOPICAL USE OF THE FRUIT OR SEED EXTRACT OF "MORINDA CITRIFOLIA", AKA "NONI" AND "INDIAN MULBERRY"

THANK YOU.

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1 E05

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TYPE OF SEARCH:

Searcher: _____
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NA Sequences: _____
AA Sequences: _____
Structures: _____
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Full text: _____
Patent Family: _____
Other: _____

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STN: _____
DIALOG: _____
Questel/Orbit: _____
DRLink: _____
Lexis/Nexis: _____
Sequence Sys.: _____
WWW/Internet: _____
Other (specify): _____

L2 ANSWER 1 OF 1 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2001 ACS
 AN 2001:167753 CAPLUS
 DN 134:212475
 TI **Morinda citrifolia** oil
 IN Wadsworth, John; Story, Stephen
 PA Morinda, Inc., USA
 SO PCT Int. Appl., 15 pp.
 CODEN: PIXXD2
 DT Patent
 LA English
 FAN.CNT 1

	PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
PI	WO 2001015537	A1	20010308	WO 2000-US23394	20000825
	W:	AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM			
	RW:	GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW, AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG			
	US 6214351	B1	20010410	US 1999-384785	19990827
PRAI	US 1999-384785	A	19990827		

RE.CNT 4

RE

- (1) Acosta; US 5922766 A 1999 CAPLUS
- (2) Cooper; US 5736174 A 1998 CAPLUS
- (3) Goto; US 6139897 A 2000
- (4) Moreau; US 5843499 A 1998 CAPLUS

L2 ANSWER 1 OF 5 NAPRALERT COPYRIGHT (C) 2001 BD. TRUSTEES, U. IL.
AN 96:4793 NAPRALERT
DN K26416
TI **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** L. USE IN INDIGENOUS SAMOAN
MEDICINE
AU DITTMAR A
CS GMELIN-INST ANORGAN CHEM, FRANKFURT GERMANY
SO J HERBS SPICES MEDICINAL PLANTS (1993) 1 (3) p. 77-91.
DT (Research paper)
LA ENGLISH
CHC 2936
ORGN Class: DICOT Family: RUBIACEAE Genus: MORINDA Species: CITRIFOLIA
Organism part: DRIED LEAF
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIVIRAL ACTIVITY
Extract type: LEAVES
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN CHILD
Comment(s): USED FOR CHEST COLD IN INFANTS. USED FOR PLEURISY.

L2 ANSWER 2 OF 5 NAPRALERT COPYRIGHT (C) 2001 BD. TRUSTEES, U. IL.
AN 95:4596 NAPRALERT
DN K20471
TI TRADITIONAL MEDICINAL PLANTS OF RAROTONGA, COOK ISLANDS PART I
AU HOLDSWORTH D K
CS WAU ECOL INST, WAU MOROBE PROV, PAPUA NEW GUINEA
SO INT J CRUDE DRUG RES (1990) 28 (3) p. 209-218.
DT Journal; (Ethnomedical paper)
LA ENGLISH
CHC 22584

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: LILIACEAE Genus: ALOE Species: VERA
Common name(s): ALOE CACTUS
Organism part: FRESH SAP
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): WOUND HEALING
ACCELERATION
Extract type: SAP
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
Comment(s): USED TO TREAT BURNS AND CUTS.

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: BROMELIACEAE Genus: ANANAS Species: COMOSUS
Common name(s): 'ARA KAI
Organism part: FRUIT(UNRIPE)
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): APHRODISIAC

ACTIVITY

Extract type: VAPOR
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; MALE
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.
USED TO TREAT IMPOTENCE. HALF OF AN UNRIPE, GREEN
PINEAPPLE, A HANDFUL OF SEEDS OF OCIMUM BASILICUM AND

FOUR

GARDENIA TAITENSIS FLOWERS ARE POUNDED TOGETHER INTO THE
WATER OF A GREEN COCONUT WHICH IS CUT OPEN AT THE TOP

AND

ALSO AT THE BOTTOM. TO ENABLE IT TO STAND. A SUITABLY
SIZED STONE IS HEATED UNTIL IT IS RED HOT AND DROPPED
CAREFULLY INTO THE MIXTURE IN THE COCONUT. A MAN
CONSIDERED TO SUFFER FROM TIRA MOA OR TIRA NGARO,
IMPOTENCE, SITS WITH THE STEAMING COCONUT DIRECTED AT
HIS. GENITALS, WITH A CLOTH AROUND HIM. THE HEALER
MASSAGES HIM FROM THE FLANKS TO THE GENTIALS WITH

COCONUT

OIL. SHOULD THE GENITALS RETRACT IN THE STEAM THEY WILL
RETURN TO NORMAL WITH MASSAGE.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: ANNONACEAE Genus: ANNONA Species: MURICATA
Common name(s): KATARA ARA TARA
Organism part: DRIED LEAF
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIINFLAMMATORY
ACTIVITY
Extract type: DECOCTION
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
Comment(s): USED TO TREAT RASHES AND SKIN DISEASES. PATIENT IS

BATHED

IN THE COOL GREEN SOLUTION OBTAINED BY BOILING THE
LEAVES
IN WATER.

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL
ACTIVITY

Extract type: DECOCTION
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
Comment(s): USED TO TREAT SKIN INFECTIONS. PATIENT IS BATHED IN THE
COOL GREEN SOLUTION OBTAINED BY BOILING THE LEAVES IN

WATER.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: MORACEAE Genus: ARTOCARPUS Species: INTEGRIFOLIA
Synonym(s): ARTOCARPUS HETEROPHYLLUS
Common name(s): KURU PAPAA
Organism part: FRESH LEAF
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY
Extract type: LEAF
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
Comment(s): USED TO TREAT ADBOMINAL PAINS. TWELVE TOP LEAVES ARE
CHEWED UNTIL SOFT. THE LEAVES ARE THEN WRAPPED IN CLOTH
AND SQUEEZED INTO HALF A GLASS OF WATER. THE PATIENT
DRINKS THE CONTENTS AND IS MASSAGED WITH THE MOISTSOLID
CONTENT OF THE CLOTH.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: LECYTHIDACEAE Genus: BARRINGTONIA Species:
ASIATICA
Common name(s): TUTU
Organism part: INNER BARK
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): LUNG
PROBLEMS(UNSPECIFIED)
Extract type: VAPOR
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.
USED TO TREAT ASTHMA OR BRONCHITIS LEADING TO
TUBERCULOSIS WHICH COMMENCES WITH SEXUAL HYPERACTIVITY.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: LEGUMINOSAE Genus: BAUHINIA Species: MONANDRA
Common name(s): PIN E
Organism part: FRESH LEAF
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIVENIN EFFECT
Extract type: LEAF
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
Comment(s): USED TO TREAT STONEFISH STINGS. CRUSHED LEAVES ARE
SQUEEZED DIRECTLY ONTO THE STINGS.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: COMPOSITAE Genus: BIDENS Species: PILOSA
Common name(s): PIRI-PIRI
Organism part: FRESH LEAF
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): WOUND HEALING
ACCELERATION
Extract type: LEAF
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
Comment(s): USED TO TREAT BURNS. CRUSHED LEAVES ARE APPLIED TO

BURNS.

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): WOUND HEALING
ACCELERATION
Extract type: LEAF JUICE
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
Comment(s): USED TO TREAT CUTS AND WOUNDS.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: GUTTIFERAE Genus: CALOPHYLLUM Species: INOPHYLLUM
Common name(s): TAMANU
Organism part: FRESH BARK
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIHYPERGLYCEMIC
ACTIVITY
Extract type: JUICE
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.
USED TO TREAT DIABETES. A MEDICINE IS MADE BY POUNDING
BARK OF CALOPHYLLUM INOPHYLLUM AND **MORINDA**
CITRIFOLIA AND SQUEEZING THE JUICE INTO COCONUT
WATER. THE MIXTURE IS DRUNK THREE TIMES DAILY FOR THREE
DAYS WITH A LAXATIVE ON THE FOURTH DAY.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: ANNONACEAE Genus: CANANGIUM Species: ODORATUM

Common name(s): MATA OI
 Organism part: FLOWERS
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ODOR EFFECT
 Extract type: FLOWERS
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED TO SCENT COCONUT OIL BEFORE A MASSAGE. THE FLOWERS
 ARE PLACED IN COCONUT OIL.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: SOLANACEAE Genus: CAPSICUM Species: FRUTESCENS
 Common name(s): OPORO
 Organism part: FRESH FRUIT
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): MISCELLANEOUS
 EFFECTS
 Extract type: JUICE
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED TO TREAT PAINFUL AND DIFFICULT SWALLOWING. A RED
 PEPPER IS CUT AND RUBBED DOWNWARD OVER THE THROAT.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: CARICACEAE Genus: CARICA Species: PAPAYA
 Common name(s): NITA
 Organism part: FRESH FRUIT(UNRIPE)
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): WOUND HEALING
 ACCELERATION
 Extract type: FRUIT
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED TO TREAT SORES AND CUTS. UNRIPE, CUT FRUIT IS USED.

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL
 ACTIVITY
 Extract type: FRUIT
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED TO TREAT SKIN INFECTIONS. UNRIPE, CUT FRUIT IS
 USED.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: LAURACEAE Genus: CASSYTHA Species: FILIFORMIS
 Common name(s): TAINOKA
 Organism part: FRESH LEAF
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIPYRETIC
 ACTIVITY
 Extract type: JUICE
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN CHILD
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.
 USED TO TREAT FEBRILE CONVULSIONS IN INFANTS. FRESH

GREEN

LEAVES AND A HANDFUL OF OCIMUM BASILICUM LEAVES ARE
 CRUSHED AND THE JUICE STRAINED THROUGH A CLOTH INTO A
 BABY'S MOUTH TO TREAT IRA-NI O, FEBRILE CONVULSIONS. THE
 BABY IS BATHED IN WARM. WATER TO WHICH HAS BEEN ADDED
 THE LEAF REMAINDER. WHEN DRY AND WRAPPED IN WHITE CLOTHES
 THE BABY IS GIVEN MORE OF THE ORIGINAL STRAINED JUICE TO
 DRINK AND A SMALL DOSE OF ASPRO CAN BE ADDED. THE
 TREATMENT CONTINUES FOR THREE DAYS.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: CASUARINACEAE Genus: CASUARINA Species:
 EQUISETIFOLIA
 Common name(s): TOA
 Organism part: INNER BARK
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): LUNG
 PROBLEMS(UNSPECIFIED)
 Extract type: VAPOR
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.
 USED TO TREAT ASTHMA OR BRONCHITIS LEADING TO
 TUBERCULOSIS. SCRAPED INNER BARKS OF TOA AND

BARRINGTONIA

AND ASIATICA WITH GARDENIA TAITENSIS ARE POUNDED TOGETHER
 SQUEEZED INTO TWO GALLONS OF WATER THEN HEATED BY ADDING
 HOT STONES. A PATIENT WITH. ASTHMA OR BRONCHITIS
 LEADING TO TUBERCULOSIS IS ALLOWED TO PERSPIRE IN THE AROMATIC
 STEAM.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: RUTACEAE Genus: CITRUS Species: AURANTIUM
 Common name(s): ANANI
 Organism part: FRESH BRANCHES
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL
 ACTIVITY
 Extract type: DECOCTION
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.
 USED TO TREAT GONORRHEA. GONORRHEA MAY BE TREATED WITH
 THE FOLLOWING MEDICINE. SCRAPED BARK WITH TWO RIPE AND
 TWO UNRIPE **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** FRUITS
 ARE POUNDED A TABLESPOON MEASURE OF POWDERED PIPER
 METHYSTICUM ARE MIXED, SQUEEZED THROUGH A CLOTH. INTO
 HALF A GALLON OF WATER AND BOILED. THE COOLED SOLUTION
 IS DRUNK DAILY FOR TWO DAYS.

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: AGAVACEAE Genus: CORYDLINE Species: TERMINALIS
 Common name(s): RAUTI
 Organism part: FRESH LEAF
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY
 Extract type: LEAF
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED TO TREAT MUSCULAR AND NECK PAINS. HEATED LEAVES ARE
 USED IN A NECK POULTICE.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: CUCURBITACEAE Genus: CUCURBITA Species: PEPO
 Common name(s): KAO MONTINI
 Organism part: FRESH LEAF
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIHEMORRHOIDAL
 ACTIVITY
 Extract type: LEAF
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED TO TREAT PILES. CRUSHED TOP LEAVES ARE MOISTENED
 WITH COCONUT OIL AND ROLLED INTO A CIGAR SHAPE, WRAPPED
 IN A CLOTH, AND APPLIED TO PILES.

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: CYPERACEAE Genus: CYPERUS Species: JAVANICUS
 Common name(s): MAUKU TAVIRI AKARI
 Organism part: FRESH LEAF
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FRACTURE HEALING
 ACCELERATION
 Extract type: LEAF
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED TO TREAT SPRAINS AND FRACTURES. FIFTEEN THIN LEAVES
 WITHOUT FLOWERS ARE POUNDED, SQUEEZED INTO A SMALL BASIN
 OF WATER THEN USED TO BATHE FRACTURES AND SPRAINS, RAKAU
 ATI, FOR THREE DAYS. THE CRUSHED WET LEAVES ARE TIED
 ONTO THE FRACTURE.

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: LEGUMINOSAE Genus: DERRIS Species: ELLIPTICA
 Common name(s): ORA PAPUA
 Organism part: FRESH ROOT
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIVENIN EFFECT
 Extract type: JUICE

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT

Comment(s): USED TO TREAT THE STING OF A STONEFISH. THE ROOT IS
CRUSHED AND SQUEEZED ONTO A STONEFISH STING, WHICH HASE
BEEN PREVEIOUSLY TOUCHED WITH A STONE HEATED IN THE

FIRE.

L2 ANSWER 3 OF 5 NAPRALERT COPYRIGHT (C) 2001 BD. TRUSTEES, U. IL.
 AN 92:87112 NAPRALERT
 DN T09553
 TI TRADITIONAL AND HERBAL MEDICINE IN THE COOK ISLANDS
 AU WHISTLER W A
 CS PACIFIC TROPICAL BOTANICAL, GARDEN, LAWAI HI 96765 USA
 SO J ETHNOPHARMACOL (1985) 13 (3) p. 239-280.
 DT (Research paper)
 LA ENGLISH
 CHC 39348
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: SANTALACEAE Genus: SANTALUM Species: INSULARE
 Common name(s): A'I
 Organism part: DRIED WOOD
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL
 ACTIVITY
 Extract type: WOOD
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED FOR BOILS AND OTHER SKIN INFECTIONS. GRATED WOOD IS
 MIXED WITH WATER AND RUBBED ONTO AFFECTED AREA..
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: MALVACEAE Genus: HIBISCUS Species: TILIACEUS
 Common name(s): 'AU
 Organism part: FRESH FLOWERS
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY
 Extract type: H2O EXT
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED FOR FRACTURES AND SPRAINS. GRATED BARK OF COCOS
 NUCIFERA AND CITRUS AURANTIUM IN WATER IS USED TO SOAK
 AFFECTED PART..
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY
 Extract type: H2O EXT
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED FOR FRACTURES AND SPRAINS. GRATED HUSK OF COCOS
 NUCIFERA AND BARK OF CITRUS AURANTIUM IN WATER IS USED
 TO SOAK AFFECTED PART..
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL
 ACTIVITY
 Extract type: FLOWERS
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED FOR BOILS, CARBUNCLES, OR CUTS. FLOWERS ARE CHEWED
 OR MASHED, APPLIED WITH OR WITHOUT COCONUT OIL..
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: MALVACEAE Genus: HIBISCUS Species: TILIACEUS
 Organism part: DRIED BARK
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): BONE DISORDER
 EFFECTS
 Extract type: H2O EXT
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED FOR FRACTURES OR SPRAINS. A SOLUTION OF GRATED
 HIBISCUS TILIACEUS BARK AND CRUSHED BARK OR HUSK OF
 COCOS NUCIFERA IS USED TO SOAK THE AFFECTED PART..
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: MORACEAE Genus: FICUS Species: PROLIXA
 Common name(s): AVA; AOA; POLYNESIAN BANYAN

Organism part: FRESH ROOT
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIFILARIAL
 ACTIVITY
 Extract type: H2O EXT
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED FOR FILARIAL SWELLINGS. A SOLUTION OF CRUSHED
 AERIAL
 ROOT TIPS IS APPLIED TO AFFECTED AREA..
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: COMBRETACEAE Genus: TERMINALIA Species: CATAPPA
 Common name(s): ALMOND, TROPICAL; TROPICAL ALMOND; KAUARIKI
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY
 Extract type: LEAVES
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED TO TREAT SPRAINS, FRACTURES, AND MUSCLE PAIN.
 CRUSHED LEAVES, ALONG WITH OTHER MEDICINAL PLANTS, ARE
 MIXED WITH COCONUT OIL AND RUBBED ON AFFECTED PART..
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: PIPERACEAE Genus: PIPER Species: METHYSTICUM
 Common name(s): KAVA MAORI; MAORI KAVA
 Organism part: DRIED ROOT
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GENITOURINARY
 EFFECT (UNSPECIFIED)
 Extract type: H2O EXT
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED FOR URINARY TRACT AILMENTS. CRUSHED FRUITS OF
 THESPESIA POPULNEA AND **MORINDA**
CITRIFOLIA, GRATED ROOT OF PIPER METHYSTICUM AND
 LEAVES OF CORDIA SUBCORDATA ARE USED IN THE REMEDY..
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): DIURETIC ACTIVITY
 Extract type: H2O EXT
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED FOR URINARY TRACT AILMENTS. PIPER METHYSTICUM
 SOLUTION MAY BE PREPARED WITH FRUIT OF THESPESIA
 POPULNEA
 OR **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**..
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: MORACEAE Genus: ARTOCARPUS Species: ALTILIS
 Common name(s): KURU
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIVIRAL ACTIVITY
 Extract type: HOT H2O EXT
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED FOR SHINGLES. A SOLUTION OF LEAF ASHES OF
 ARTOCARPUS
 ALTILIS, OFTEN WITH JUICE OF MUSA PARADISIACA, IS RUBBED
 ON THE SKIN..
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIVIRAL ACTIVITY
 Extract type: ASH
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED FOR SHINGLES. SAP OF MUSA TROGLODYTARUM, WITH OR
 WITHOUT ASHES OF ARTOCARPUS ALTILIS LEAVES, IS APPLIED
 TO
 SORES..
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: MORACEAE Genus: ARTOCARPUS Species: ALTILIS

Organism part: FRESH SAP
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): BONE DISORDER
 EFFECTS
 Extract type: SAP
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED TO FORM A SOFT CAST AROUND FRACTURES OR INJURED
 MUSCLES. SAP IS APPLIED TO AFFECTED PART..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: SCROPHULARIACEAE Genus: LIMNOPHILA Species:
 FRAGRANS
 Common name(s): MAPUA
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIHEMORRHOIDAL
 ACTIVITY
 Extract type: H2O EXT
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED FOR HEMORRHOIDS. A SOLUTION OF THE LEAVES IS USED

AS

A BATH.. USED TO HEAL WOUNDS. JUICE IS MIXED WITH OTHER
 HERBS AND APPLIED TO AFFECTED AREA..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: SCROPHULARIACEAE Genus: LIMNOPHILA Species:
 FRAGRANS
 Organism part: FRESH PLANT JUICE
 Geographic area (GT): TAHITI; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): WOUND HEALING
 ACCELERATION
 Extract type: JUICE
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED TO HEAL WOUNDS. JUICE IS MIXED WITH OTHER HERBS AND
 APPLIED TO AFFECTED AREA..

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: MUSACEAE Genus: MUSA Species: PARADISIACA
 Common name(s): MEIKA
 Organism part: FRESH STEM
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIVIRAL ACTIVITY
 Extract type: JUICE
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED FOR SHINGLES. A SOLUTION OF LEAF ASHES OF

ARTOCARPUS

ALTILIS, OFTEN WITH JUICE OF MUSA PARADISIACA, IS RUBBED
 ON THE SKIN..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIVIRAL ACTIVITY
 Extract type: JUICE
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED FOR SHINGLES..

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: MUSACEAE Genus: MUSA Species: TROGLODYTARUM
 Common name(s): MOUNTAIN PLANTAIN
 Organism part: FRESH SAP
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIVIRAL ACTIVITY
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED FOR SHINGLES. SAP OF MUSA TROGLODYTARUM, WITH OR
 WITHOUT ASHES OF ARTOCARPUS ALTILIS LEAVES, IS APPLIED

TO

SORES..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: MALVACEAE Genus: THESPESIA Species: POPULNEA
 Common name(s): MIRO

Organism part: DRIED FRUIT
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): DIURETIC ACTIVITY
 Extract type: H2O EXT
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED FOR URINARY TRACT AILMENTS. PIPER METHYSTICUM
 SOLUTION MAY BE PREPARED WITH FRUIT OF THESPESIA

POPULNEA

OR **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GENITOURINARY
 EFFECT(UNSPECIFIED)
 Extract type: H2O EXT
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED FOR URINARY TRACT AILMENTS. CRUSHED FRUITS OF
 THESPESIA POPULNEA AND **MORINDA**
CITRIFOLIA, GRATED ROOT OF PIPER METHYSTICUM AND
 LEAVES OF CORDIA SUBCORDATA ARE USED IN THE REMEDY..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GASTROINTESTINAL
 DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)
 Extract type: H2O EXT
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED FOR ABDOMINAL SWELLINGS. FRUITS OF THESPESIA
 POPULNEA AND **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**, AND
 LEAVES OF CORDIA SUBCORDATA ARE USED IN REMEDY..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: EUPHORBIACEAE Genus: PHYLLANTHUS Species:
 VIRGATUS

Common name(s): MOEMOE
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY
 Extract type: H2O EXT
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED FOR SEVERE HEADACHE OR EARACHE. A SOLUTION OF
 CRUSHED PHYLLANTHUS VIRGATUS LEAVES, ALEURITES MOLUCCANA
 NUTS AND GRATED LIMESTONE IS RUBBED ON THE HEAD..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY
 Extract type: VEGETABLE OIL
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED FOR EAR INFECTIONS. CRUSHED PHYLLANTHUS VIRGATUS IS
 MIXED WITH COCONUT OIL AND RUBBED AROUND THE EAR..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: CARICACEAE Genus: CARICA Species: PAPAYA

Common name(s): NITA
 Organism part: FRESH FRUIT(UNRIPE)
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL
 ACTIVITY
 Extract type: VEGETABLE OIL
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED FOR BOILS AND CARBUNCLES. GREEN FRUIT IS GRATED,
 MIXED WITH COCONUT OIL, AND RUBBED ON AFFECTED PART.

ALSO

USED FOR CUTS AND SORES..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: RUBIACEAE Genus: MORINDA Species: CITRIFOLIA

Common name(s): NONO
 Organism part: DRIED FRUIT

Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GENITOURINARY
 EFFECT(UNSPECIFIED)
 Extract type: H2O EXT
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED FOR URINARY TRACT AILMENTS. CRUSHED FRUITS OF
 THESPESIA POPULNEA AND **MORINDA**
CITRIFOLIA, GRATED ROOT OF PIPER METHYSTICUM AND
 LEAVES OF CORDIA SUBCORDATA ARE USED IN THE REMEDY..
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): DIURETIC ACTIVITY
 Extract type: H2O EXT
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED FOR URINARY TRACT AILMENTS. PIPER METHYSTICUM
 SOLUTION MAY BE PREPARED WITH FRUIT OF THESPESIA
 POPULNEA
 OR **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**..
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GASTROINTESTINAL
 DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)
 Extract type: H2O EXT
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED FOR ABDOMINAL SWELLINGS. FRUITS OF THESPESIA
 POPULNEA AND **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**, AND
 LEAVES OF CORDIA SUBCORDATA ARE USED IN REMEDY..
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: RUBIACEAE Genus: MORINDA Species: CITRIFOLIA
 Organism part: DRIED ROOT
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTITOXIC ACTIVITY
 Extract type: H2O EXT
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED FOR STONEFISH STINGS. AN EXTRACT OF GRATED ROOT IS
 APPLIED TO THE TOP OF THE HEAD..
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: RUBIACEAE Genus: MORINDA Species: CITRIFOLIA
 Organism part: FRESH FRUIT
 Geographic area (GT): TAHITI; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIVENIN EFFECT
 Extract type: FRUIT
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED FOR STONEFISH STINGS. FRUIT IS APPLIED TO AFFECTED
 AREA..
 ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: PALMAE Genus: COCOS Species: NUCIFERA
 Common name(s): NU
 Organism part: SEED OIL
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY
 Extract type: VEGETABLE OIL
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED FOR EAR INFECTIONS. CRUSHED PHYLLANTHUS VIRGATUS IS
 MIXED WITH COCONUT OIL AND RUBBED AROUND THE EAR..
 ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: PALMAE Genus: COCOS Species: NUCIFERA
 Organism part: DRIED BARK
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL
 ACTIVITY
 Extract type: VEGETABLE OIL
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED FOR BOILS AND CARBUNCLES GREEN FRUIT OF CARICA

PAPAYA IS GRATED, MIXED WITH COCONUT OIL, AND RUBBED ON AFFECTED PART. ALSO USED FOR CUTS AND SORES..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY

Extract type: H2O EXT

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..

USED FOR FRACTURES AND SPRAINS. GRATED BARK OF COCOS NUCIFERA AND CITRUS AURANTIUM IN WATER IS USED TO SOAK AFFECTED PART..

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: PALMAE Genus: COCOS Species: NUCIFERA

Organism part: DRIED HUSKS

Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): BONE DISORDER EFFECTS

Extract type: H2O EXT

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..

USED FOR FRACTURES OF SPRAINS. A SOLUTION OF GRATED HIBISCUS TILIACEUS BARK AND CRUSHED BARK OR HUSK OF COCOS NUCIFERA IS USED TO SOAK THE AFFECTED PART..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY

Extract type: H2O EXT

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..

USED FOR FRACTURES AND SPRAINS. GRATED HUSK OF COCOS NUCIFERA AND BARK OF CITRUS AURANTIUM IN WATER IS USED TO SOAK AFFECTED PART..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: SOLANACEAE Genus: CAPSICUM Species: FRUTESCENS

Common name(s): 'OPORO

Organism part: FRESH LEAF

Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ASTRINGENT EFFECT

Extract type: VEGETABLE OIL

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT

Comment(s): USED FOR BOILS. CRUSHED LEAVES ARE MIXED WITH COCONUT OIL AND APPLIED IN A CIRCLE AROUND THE BOIL..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: CONVULVULACEAE Genus: IPOMOEA Species: LITTORALIS

Common name(s): PAPATI

Organism part: DRIED LEAF + STEM

Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTICONVULSANT ACTIVITY

Extract type: DECOCTION

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN CHILD

Comment(s): USED FOR CONVULSIONS IN INFANTS. DECOCTION OF LEAVES AND STEMS IS USED AS A BATH..

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: TACCACEAE Genus: TACCA Species: LEONTOPETALOIDES

Common name(s): PIA'ENUA

Organism part: DRIED ROOT

Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): EMOLLIENT EFFECT

Extract type: ROOT

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT

Comment(s): USED ON SORES AND BURNS. ROOT STARCH IS RUBBED ON AFFECTED AREA..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: LEGUMINOSAE Genus: VIGNA Species: MARINA

Common name(s): PIPi
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY
 Extract type: H2O EXT
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED TO SOAK SPRAINS AND FRACTURES..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: COMPOSITAE Genus: BIDENS Species: PILOSA
 Common name(s): PIRIPIRI
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL
 ACTIVITY
 Extract type: LEAVES
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED FOR CUTS. LEAVES ARE CHEWED OR MASHED AND APPLIED
 WITH OR WITHOUT COCONUT OIL..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: SOLANACEAE Genus: SOLANUM Species: NIGRUM
 Common name(s): PORO
 Organism part: FRESH LEAF
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ASTRINGENT EFFECT
 Extract type: LEAVES
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED FOR BOILS. MASHED LEAVES, WITH OR WITHOUT COCONUT
 OIL, ARE APPLIED IN A CIRCLE AROUND THE BOIL..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL
 ACTIVITY
 Extract type: JUICE
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED FOR BOILS. A DROP OF MEDICINE MADE FROM MASHED
 LEAVES IS PLACED ON THE BOIL AFTER IT HAS BURST..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: SOLANACEAE Genus: SOLANUM Species: NIGRUM
 Organism part: FRESH LEAF
 Geographic area (GT): HAWAII; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL
 ACTIVITY
 Extract type: LEAVES
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED FOR BOILS AND WOUNDS..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: SOLANACEAE Genus: SOLANUM Species: UPORO
 Common name(s): PORO'ITI
 Organism part: FRESH FRUITJUICE
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIFUNGAL ACTIVITY
 Extract type: JUICE
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED FOR RINGWORM. FRUIT JUICE IS RUBBED ON AFFECTED
 AREA..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: SOLANACEAE Genus: SOLANUM Species: UPORO
 Organism part: FRESH LEAF
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ASTRINGENT EFFECT
 Extract type: LEAVES
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED FOR BOILS. CRUSHED LEAVES ARE APPLIED IN A CIRCLE
 AROUND THE BOIL..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: CONVOLVULACEAE Genus: IPOMOEAE Species: PES-CAPRAE
 Common name(s): PO'UE
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF

Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY
 Extract type: H2O EXT
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED TO SOAK FRACTURES AND SPRAINS. LEAF EXTRACT, WITH
 OR
 WITHOUT COCONUT OIL, IS USED..
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: LABIATAE Genus: LEUCAS Species: DECEMDENTATA
 Organism part: FRESH PLANT JUICE
 Geographic area (GT): TAHITI; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): WOUND HEALING
 ACCELERATION
 Extract type: JUICE
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED TO CURE WOUNDS. JUICE IS MIXED WITH THAT OF SEVERAL
 OTHER PLANTSAND APPLIED TO AFFECTED AREA..
 ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: AGAVACEAE Genus: CORDYLINE Species: TERMINALIS
 Common name(s): RAU TI; TI,RAU
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY
 Extract type: LEAVES
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED FOR SORE THROAT OR FOR NECK PAIN. A LEAF IS TIED
 AROUND THE NECK..
 ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: AGAVACEAE Genus: CORDYLINE Species: TERMINALIS
 Organism part: FRESH LEAF(IMMATURE)
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): EMOLLIENT EFFECT
 Extract type: H2O EXT
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED TO BATHE BURNS..
 ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: ZINGIBERACEAE Genus: CURCUMA Species: LONGA
 Common name(s): RENGU
 Organism part: DRIED RHIZOME
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL
 ACTIVITY
 Extract type: RHIZOME
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED TO TREAT SEPTIC PUNCTURE WOUNDS. ONE OR MORE
 INGREDIENTS IS ADDED TO GRATED RHIZOME..
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: GUTTIFERAE Genus: CALOPHYLLUM Species: INOPHYLLUM
 Common name(s): TAMANU
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL
 ACTIVITY
 Extract type: H2O EXT
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED FOR SORES AND RASHES. LEAVES ARE CRUSHED OR BROKEN
 IN SEA WATER..
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: RUBIACEAE Genus: GARDENIA Species: TAITENSIS
 Common name(s): MAORI,TIARE; TIARE MAORI
 Organism part: DRIED FLOWERS
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY
 Extract type: H2O EXT

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
Comment(s): USED FOR MIGRAINE HEADACHES. HEAD IS IMMERSSED IN A BOWL OF WATER SCENTED WITH THE FLOWERS..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: NYCTAGINACEAE Genus: MIRABILIS Species: JALAPA
Common name(s): TIARE MOE; MOE, TIARE
Organism part: DRIED ROOT
Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIFUNGAL ACTIVITY
Extract type: H2O EXT
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
Comment(s): USED FOR ANAL THRUSH. GRATED ROOT IN WATER OR COCONUT WATER IS APPLIED..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: APOCYNACEAE Genus: PLUMERIA Species: RUBRA
Common name(s): TIPANI
Organism part: FRESH SAP
Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTITOXIC ACTIVITY
Extract type: SAP
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
Comment(s): USED TO TREAT STINGS OF STONEFISH, WASPS, BEES AND CENTIPEDES..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: APOCYNACEAE Genus: PLUMERIA Species: RUBRA
Organism part: FRESH BARK
Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTITOXIC ACTIVITY
Extract type: BARK
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
Comment(s): USED TO TREAT STINGS OF STONEFISH, WASPS, BEES AND CENTIPEDES. SCRAPED BARK IS APPLIED TO AFFECTED AREAS..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: BORAGINACEAE Genus: CORDIA Species: SUBCORDATA
Common name(s): TOU
Organism part: DRIED LEAF
Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GENITOURINARY EFFECT(UNSPECIFIED)
Extract type: H2O EXT
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.. USED FOR URINARY TRACT AILMENTS. CRUSHED FRUITS OF THESPESIA POPULNEA AND **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**, GRATED ROOT OF PIPER METHYSTICUM AND LEAVES OF CORDIA SUBCORDATA ARE USED IN THE REMEDY..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GASTROINTESTINAL DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)
Extract type: H2O EXT
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.. USED FOR ABDOMINAL SWELLINGS. FRUITS OF THESPESIA POPULNEA AND **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**, AND LEAVES OF CORDIA SUBCORDATA ARE USED IN REMEDY..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: MYRTACEAE Genus: PSIDIUM Species: GUAJAVA
Common name(s): TUAVA
Organism part: DRIED LEAF
Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL ACTIVITY
Extract type: LEAVES
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
Comment(s): USED FOR SORES. CHEWED LEAVES, WITH OR WITHOUT COCONUT OIL, ARE APPLIED TO SORES..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: EUPHORBIACEAE Genus: ALEURITES Species: MOLUCCANA
 Common name(s): TUITUI
 Organism part: DRIED SEED
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANALGESIC ACTIVITY
 Extract type: H2O EXT
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED FOR SEVERE HEADACHE OR EARACHE. A SOLUTION OF
 CRUSHED PHYLLANTHUS VIRGATUS LEAVES, ALEURITES MOLUCCANA
 NUTS AND GRATED LIMESTONE IS RUBBED ON THE HEAD..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: SCROPHULARIACEAE Genus: LINDERNIA Species:
 CRUSTACEA
 Common name(s): TUTAE TOREA; TOREA, TUTAE
 Organism part: DRIED ENTIRE PLANT
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL
 ACTIVITY
 Extract type: TYPE EXT NOT STATED
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED FOR INFECTION OF THE NAVEL. LINDERNIA CRUSTACEA AND
 OPHIOGLOSSUMPETIOLATUM ARE COMBINED FOR REMEDY..

ORGN Class: PTERIDOPHYTE Family: OPHIOGLOSSACEAE Genus: OPHIOGLOSSUM
 Species: PETIOLATUM
 Common name(s): TI'APITO
 Organism part: DRIED ENTIRE PLANT
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL
 ACTIVITY
 Extract type: TYPE EXT NOT STATED
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED FOR INFECTION OF THE NAVEL. LINDERNIA CRUSTACEA AND
 OPHIOGLOSSUMPETIOLATUM ARE COMBINED..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: LECYTHIDACEAE Genus: BARRINGTONIA Species:
 ASIATICA
 Common name(s): UTU
 Organism part: DRIED SEED
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): WOUND HEALING
 ACCELERATION
 Extract type: SEEDS
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED FOR BURNS. GRATED SEED MIXED WITH COCONUT CREAM IS
 APPLIED..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: AMARANTHACEAE Genus: AMARANTHUS Species: GRACILIS
 Common name(s): VA'INE'ARA
 Organism part: DRIED ENTIRE PLANT
 Geographic area (GT): COOK ISLANDS; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): WOUND HEALING
 ACCELERATION
 Extract type: PLANT
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED FOR BURNS. THE CRUSHED PLANT, WITH OR WITHOUT OTHER
 HERBS, IS MIXED WITH COCONUT OIL AND APPLIED TO AFFECTED
 AREA..

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 AN 92:86282 NAPRALERT
 DN T08685
 TI FOLK MEDICINE IN TONGA. A STUDY ON THE USE OF HERBAL MEDICINES FOR
 OBSTETRIC AND GYNAECOLOGICAL CONDITIONS AND DISORDERS
 AU SINGH Y N; IKAHIHIFO T; PANUVE M; SLATTER C
 CS SCHOOL OF NATURAL RESOURCES, UNIV OF SOUTH PACIFIC, SUVA FIJI
 SO J ETHNOPHARMACOL (1984) 12 (3) p. 305-329.
 DT (Research paper)
 LA ENGLISH
 CHC 79052
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: AMARANTHACEAE Genus: ACHYRANTHES Species: ASPERA
 Common name(s): TAMATAMA
 Organism part: FRESH LEAF
 Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE
 DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)
 Extract type: LEAVES
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED TO TREAT INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH PAIN
 AND REDNESS. A CATAPLASM MADE OF LEAVES FROM SEVERAL
 PLANT SPECIES IS APPLIED, IF BREAST SWELLS AN INFUSION
 OF THE LEAVES IS DRUNK. ACHYRANTHES ASPERA, GLOCHIDION
 CONCOLOR, JATROPHA CURCAS.. GARCINIA SESSILIS,
 GOSSYPIUM BRASILIENSE, SYZYGium CORYNOCARPUM, JASMINUM
 SIMPLICIFOLIUM, NEPHROLEPIS HIRSUTALA, **MORINDA**
CITRIFOLIA, SOLANUM UPORO, AND TREMA AMBOINENSIS
 ARE USED IN PREPARATION..
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIINFLAMMATORY
 ACTIVITY
 Extract type: LEAVES
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED TO TREAT REDNESS OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH PAIN.
 LEAVES OF ACHYRANTHES ASPERA AND SOLANUM UPORO ARE
 APPLIED AS A CATAPLASM..
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: ANACARDIACEAE Genus: RHUS Species: TAITENSIS
 Common name(s): TAVAHI
 Organism part: DRIED BARK
 Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): MISCELLANEOUS
 EFFECTS
 Extract type: INFUSION
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
 Comment(s): USED FOR LESIONS INCLUDING VULVAL VARICOSITIES OR
 LYMPHANGIOMAS ASSOCIATED WITH "KAHI", A SYNDROME
 AFFECTING THE GASTRO-INTESTINAL AND GENITO-URINARY
 SYSTEMS. INFUSION IS APPLIED TO LESIONS. MATURE RED BARK
 SCRAPINGS ARE USED IN PREPARATION..
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: COMPOSITAE Genus: WEDELIA Species: BIFLORA
 Common name(s): ATE
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF
 Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): MENSTRUATION
 INDUCTION EFFECT
 Extract type: INFUSION
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED TO TREAT SECONDARY AMENORRHEA. WEDELIA BIFLORA,
CANAVALLIA MARITIMA, EUGENIA MALACCENSIS, **MORINDA**
CITRIFOLIA, EVODIA HORTENSIS F. SIMPLICIFOLIA,
PREMNA TAITENSIS VAR. ACULEATA AND ZINGIBER ZERUMBET ARE
USED IN PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: CONVOLVULACEAE Genus: IPOMOEA Species: PES-CAPRAE
Subspecies: VAR.BRASILIENSIS
Common name(s): FUEKULA
Organism part: DRIED LEAF
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE
DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)
Extract type: LEAVES
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
Comment(s): USED TO TREAT SHARP PAIN IN BREAST. LEAVES ARE APPLIED

AS

A CATAPLASM..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: EUPHORBIACEAE Genus: ALEURITES Species: MOLUCCANA
Common name(s): TUITUI
Organism part: DRIED BARK
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL
ACTIVITY
Extract type: LEAVES
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED TO TREAT INFECTED NIPPLES WITH OOZING, WATERY
DISCHARGE. NIPPLE IS WASHED WITH SEAWATER AND CENTELLA
ASIATICA LEAVES ARE APPLIED IN A CATAPLASM WITH DROPS OF
OIL FROM ALEURITES MOLUCCANA AND COCOS NUCIFERA..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: EUPHORBIACEAE Genus: GLOCHIDION Species: CONCOLOR
Common name(s): MALOLO
Organism part: DRIED LEAF
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTITUMOR ACTIVITY
Extract type: LEAVES
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED TO TREAT BREAST CARCINOMA. GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR,
NEPHROLEPIS HIRSUTALA, **MORINDA**
CITRIFOLIA AND SOLANUM UPORO ARE USED IN A
CATAPLASM WHICH IS APPLIED TO LESION..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): UTERINE RELAXATION
EFFECT
Extract type: INFUSION
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN(PREGNANT)
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED TO TREAT SEVERE BLEEDING DURING EARLY PREGNANCY.
GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, VIGNA MARINA, COCOS NUCIFERA,
MORINDA CITRIFOLIA, EVODIA HORTENSIS
AND PREMNA TAITENSIS ARE USED WITH LEMON JUICE FOR
PREPARATION..
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE
DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)
Extract type: LEAVES
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED FOR INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH REDNESS.
CATAPLASM OF GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, **MORINDA**

CITRIFOLIA AND **EVODIAHORTENSIS** IS APPLIED UNTIL
 LESION DRIES UP, FOLLOWED BY CATAPLASM OF **FICUS OBLIQUA**
 AND **SYZYGium CORYNOCARPUM**..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE
 DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)
 Extract type: LEAVES
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED TO TREAT INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH PAIN
 AND REDNESS. A CATAPLASM MADE OF LEAVES FROM SEVERAL
 PLANT SPECIES IS APPLIED, IF BREAST SWELLS AN INFUSION

OF

THE LEAVES IS DRUNK. **ACHYRANTHES ASPERA**, **GLOCHIDION**
CONCOLOR, **JATROPHA CURCAS**.. **GARCINIA SESSILIS**,

GOSSYPIUM

BRASILIENSE, **SYZYGium CORYNOCARPUM**, **JASMINUM**
SIMPLICIFOLIUM, **NEPHROLEPIS HIRSUTALA**, **MORINDA**
CITRIFOLIA, **SOLANUM UPORO**, AND **TREMA AMBOINENSIS**
 ARE USED IN PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: EUPHORBIACEAE Genus: JATROPHA Species: CURCAS
 Common name(s): FIKI
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF
 Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE
 DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)
 Extract type: LEAVES
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED TO TREAT INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH PAIN
 AND REDNESS. A CATAPLASM MADE OF LEAVES FROM SEVERAL
 PLANT SPECIES IS APPLIED, IF BREAST SWELLS AN INFUSION

OF

THE LEAVES IS DRUNK. **ACHYRANTHES ASPERA**, **GLOCHIDION**
CONCOLOR, **JATROPHA CURCAS**.. **GARCINIA SESSILIS**,

GOSSYPIUM

BRASILIENSE, **SYZYGium CORYNOCARPUM**, **JASMINUM**
SIMPLICIFOLIUM, **NEPHROLEPIS HIRSUTALA**, **MORINDA**
CITRIFOLIA, **SOLANUM UPORO**, AND **TREMA AMBOINENSIS**
 ARE USED IN PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: GRAMINEAE Genus: CYMBOPOGON Species: COLORATUS
 Common name(s): MOENGALO
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF
 Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GENITOURINARY
 EFFECT(UNSPECIFIED)
 Extract type: INFUSION
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED FOR DYSURIA. **CYMBOPOGON COLORATUS**, **GARCINIA**
SESSILIS, **CANAVALIA MARITIMA** AND **MORINDA**
CITRIFOLIA ARE USED IN PREPARATION. INFUSION IS
 TAKEN TWICE DAILY. **CAPSICUM FRUTESCENS**, **TREMA**

AMBOINENSIS

AND **ZINGIBER ZERUMBET** MAY ALSO BE USED..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: GUTTIFERAE Genus: GARCINIA Species: SESSILIS
 Common name(s): HEILALA
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF
 Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): UTERINE RELAXATION
 EFFECT
 Extract type: INFUSION

Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN(PREGNANT)
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED TO TREAT SEVERE BLEEDING IN EARLY PREGNANCY.
GARCINIA SESSILIS, VIGNA MARINA AND **MORINDA**
CITRIFOLIA ARE USED..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): MISCELLANEOUS
EFFECTS

Extract type: INFUSION

Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED FOR SYNDROME LOCALLY KNOWN AS "KAHI" WHICH AFFECTS
THE GASTRO-INTESTINAL AND GENITO-URINARY SYSTEMS AND
CAUSES LOWER BACK PAIN. GARCINIA SESSILIS,
MORINDA CITRIFOLIA AND EVODIA HORTENSIS
ARE USED IN PREPARATION..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GENITOURINARY
EFFECT(UNSPECIFIED)

Extract type: INFUSION

Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT

Comment(s): USED FOR DYSURIA. CYMBOPOGON COLORATUS, GARCINIA
SESSILIS, CANAVALIA MARITIMA AND **MORINDA**
CITRIFOLIA ARE USED IN PREPARATION. INFUSION IS
TAKEN TWICE DAILY. CAPSICUM FRUTESCENS, TREMA

AMBOINENSIS

AND ZINGIBER ZERUMBET MAY ALSO BE USED..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE
DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)

Extract type: LEAVES

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED TO TREAT INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH PAIN
AND REDNESS. A CATAPLASM MADE OF LEAVES FROM SEVERAL
PLANT SPECIES IS APPLIED, IF BREAST SWELLS AN INFUSION

OF

THE LEAVES IS DRUNK. ACHYRANTHES ASPERA, GLOCHIDION
CONCOLOR, JATROPHA CURCAS.. GARCINIA SESSILIS,

GOSSYPIUM

BRASILIENSE, SYZYGIIUM CORYNOCARPUM, JASMINUM
SIMPLICIFOLIUM, NEPHROLEPIS HIRSUTALA, **MORINDA**
CITRIFOLIA, SOLANUM UPORO, AND TREMA AMBOINENSIS
ARE USED IN PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: LEGUMINOSAE Genus: CANAVALIA Species: MARITIMA

Common name(s): LAUTOLU VAO

Organism part: DRIED LEAF

Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GENITOURINARY
EFFECT(UNSPECIFIED)

Extract type: INFUSION

Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT

Comment(s): USED FOR DYSURIA. CYMBOPOGON COLORATUS, GARCINIA
SESSILIS, CANAVALIA MARITIMA AND **MORINDA**
CITRIFOLIA ARE USED IN PREPARATION. INFUSION IS
TAKEN TWICE DAILY. CAPSICUM FRUTESCENS, TREMA

AMBOINENSIS

AND ZINGIBER ZERUMBET MAY ALSO BE USED..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): MENSTRUATION
INDUCTION EFFECT

Extract type: INFUSION

Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..

USED TO TREAT SECONDARY AMENORRHEA. WEDELIA BIFLORA,
CANAVALLIA MARITIMA, SYZYGIIUM MALACCENSE, **MORINDA**
CITRIFOLIA, EUODIA HORTENSIS F. SIMPLICIFOLIA,
PREMNA TAITENSIS VAR.ACULEATA AND ZINGIBER ZERUMBET ARE
USED IN PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: LEGUMINOSAE Genus: VIGNA Species: MARINA
Common name(s): LAUTOLU TAHI
Organism part: DRIED LEAF
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE
DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)
Extract type: INFUSION
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED TO TREAT VAGINAL BLEEDING. VIGNA MARINA,

NEPHROLEPIS

HIRSUTALA AND **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** ARE
USED IN PREPARATION..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): UTERINE RELAXATION
EFFECT
Extract type: INFUSION
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN(PREGNANT)
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED TO TREAT SEVERE BLEEDING IN EARLY PREGNANCY.
GARCINIA SESSILIS, VIGNA MARINA AND **MORINDA**
CITRIFOLIA ARE USED..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): UTERINE RELAXATION
EFFECT
Extract type: INFUSION
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN(PREGNANT)
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED TO TREAT SEVERE BLEEDING DURING EARLY PREGNANCY,
GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, VIGNA MARINA, COCOS NUCIFERA,
MORINDA CITRIFOLIA, EVODIA HORTENSIS
AND PREMNA TAITENSIS ARE USED WITH LEMON JUICE FOR
PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: MALVACEAE Genus: GOSSYPIUM Species: BRASILIENSE
Common name(s): VAVAE TONGA
Organism part: DRIED LEAF
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL
ACTIVITY
Extract type: LEAVES
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED TO TREAT CHRONIC ABCESS ON BREAST AND DISCHARGING
SINUS. CATAPLASM OF GOSSYPIUM BRASILIENSE AND SOLANUM
UPORO LEAVES IS APPLIED TO ABCESS AND SINUS..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE
DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)
Extract type: LEAVES
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED TO TREAT INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH PAIN
AND REDNESS. A CATAPLASM MADE OF LEAVES FROM SEVERAL
PLANT SPECIES IS APPLIED, IF BREAST SWELLS AN INFUSION

OF

THE LEAVES IS DRUNK. ACHYRANTHES ASPERA, GLOCHIDION
CONCOLOR, JATROPHA CURCAS.. GARCINIA SESSILIS,

GOSSYPIUM

BRASILIENSE, SYZYGIIUM CORYNOCARPUM, JASMINUM

SIMPLICIFOLIUM, NEPHROLEPIS HIRSUTALA, **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**, SOLANUM UPORO, AND TREMA AMBOINENSIS ARE USED IN PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: MALVACEAE Genus: HIBISCUS Species: TILIACEUS
Common name(s): FAU
Organism part: DRIED LEAF
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): LABOR INDUCTION EFFECT
Extract type: INFUSION
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN(PREGNANT)
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED FOR CHILDBIRTH. HIBISCUS TILIACEUS AND MELOCHIA SPECIES ARE USED TO FACILITATE DELIVERY (THOUGHT TO MAKE UTERUS SLIPPERY), H. TILIACEUS AND **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** ARE USED TO TREAT POSTPARTUM DISCHARGE..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: MORACEAE Genus: FICUS Species: OBLIQUA
Common name(s): 'OVAVA
Organism part: LEAF
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)
Extract type: LEAVES
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED FOR INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH REDNESS. CATAPLASM OF GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** AND EUODIA HORTENSIS IS APPLIED UNTIL LESION DRIES UP, FOLLOWED BY CATAPLASM OF FICUS OBLIQUA AND SYZYGIUM CORYNOCARPUM..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: MYRTACEAE Genus: SYZYGIUM Species: CORYNOCARPUM
Common name(s): HEHEA
Organism part: DRIED LEAF
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)
Extract type: LEAVES
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED FOR INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH REDNESS. CATAPLASM OF GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** AND EUODIA HORTENSIS IS APPLIED UNTIL LESION DRIES UP, FOLLOWED BY CATAPLASM OF FICUS OBLIQUA AND SYZYGIUM CORYNOCARPUM..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)
Extract type: LEAVES
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED TO TREAT INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH PAIN AND REDNESS. A CATAPLASM MADE OF LEAVES FROM SEVERAL PLANT SPECIES IS APPLIED, IF BREAST SWELLS AN INFUSION

OF

THE LEAVES IS DRUNK. ACHYRANTHES ASPERA, GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, JATROPHA CURCAS.. GARCINIA SESSILIS,

GOSSYPIUM

BRASILIENSE, SYZYGIUM CORYNOCARPUM, JASMINUM SIMPLICIFOLIUM, NEPHROLEPIS HIRSUTALA, **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**, SOLANUM UPORO, AND TREMA AMBOINENSIS ARE USED IN PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: MYRTACEAE Genus: EUGENIA Species: MALACCENSIS

Synonym(s): SYZYGIUM MALACCENSE

Common name(s): FEKIKAI KAI

Organism part: DRIED BARK

Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): MENSTRUATION

INDUCTION EFFECT

Extract type: INFUSION

Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..

USED TO TREAT SECONDARY AMENORRHEA. WEDELIA BIFLORA,

CANAVALIA MARITIMA, EUGENIA MALACCENSIS, **MORINDA**

CITRIFOLIA, EVODIA HORTENSIS F. SIMPLICIFOLIA,

PREMNA TAITENSIS VAR. ACULEATA AND ZINGIBER ZERUMBET ARE

USED IN PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: OLEACEAE Genus: JASMINUM Species: SIMPLICIFOLIUM

Common name(s): TUTU'ULI

Organism part: DRIED LEAF

Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE

DISORDERS (UNSPECIFIED)

Extract type: LEAVES

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..

USED TO TREAT INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH PAIN

AND REDNESS. A CATAPLASM MADE OF LEAVES FROM SEVERAL

PLANT SPECIES IS APPLIED, IF BREAST SWELLS AN INFUSION

OF

THE LEAVES IS DRUNK. ACHYRANTHES ASPERA, GLOCHIDION

CONCOLOR, JATROPHA CURCAS.. GARCINIA SESSILIS,

GOSSYPIUM

BRASILIENSE, SYZYGIUM CORYNOCARPUM, JASMINUM

SIMPLICIFOLIUM, NEPHROLEPIS HIRSUTALA, **MORINDA**

CITRIFOLIA, SOLANUM UPORO, AND TREMA AMBOINENSIS

ARE USED IN PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: PALMAE Genus: COCOS Species: NUCIFERA

Common name(s): NIUMOTU'U

Organism part: FRESH KERNEL

Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): UTERINE RELAXATION

EFFECT

Extract type: INFUSION

Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN (PREGNANT)

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..

USED TO TREAT SEVERE BLEEDING DURING EARLY PREGNANCY,

GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, VIGNA MARINA, COCOS NUCIFERA,

MORINDA CITRIFOLIA, EUODIA, HORTENSIS

AND PREMNA TAITENSIS ARE USED WITH LEMON JUICE FOR

PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: PANDANACEAE Genus: PANDANUS Species: TECTORIUS

Organism part: DRIED FRUIT

Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL

ACTIVITY

Extract type: LEAVES

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..

USED TO TREAT INFECTED NIPPLES WITH OOOZING, WATERY

DISCHARGE. NIPPLE IS WASHED WITH SEAWATER AND CENTELLA

ASIATICA LEAVES ARE APPLIED IN A CATAPLASM WITH DROPS OF

OIL FROM ALEURITES MOLUCCANA AND COCOS NUCIFERA..
ORGN Class: PTERIDOPHYTE Family: POLYPODIACEAE Genus: NEPHROLEPIS Species:
HIRSUTA
Common name(s): LAUFALE
Organism part: DRIED LEAF
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE
DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)
Extract type: INFUSION
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED TO TREAT VAGINAL BLEEDING. VIGNA MARINA,

NEPHROLEPIS

HIRSUTALA AND **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** ARE
USED IN PREPARATION..
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE
DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)
Extract type: LEAVES
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED TO TREAT INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH PAIN
AND REDNESS. A CATAPLASM MADE OF LEAVES FROM SEVERAL
PLANT SPECIES IS APPLIED, IF BREAST SWELLS AN INFUSION

OF

THE LEAVES IS DRUNK. ACHYRANTHES ASPERA, GLOCHIDION
CONCOLOR, JATROPHA CURCAS.. GARCINIA SESSILIS,

GOSSYPIUM

BRASILIENSE, SYZYGium CORYNOCARPUM, JASMINUM
SIMPLICIFOLIUM, NEPHROLEPIS HIRSUTALA, **MORINDA
CITRIFOLIA**, SOLANUM UPORO, AND TREMA AMBOINENSIS
ARE USED IN PREPARATION..
ORGN Class: DICOT Family: RHAMNACEAE Genus: ALPHITONIA Species: ZIZYPHOIDES
Common name(s): TOI
Organism part: DRIED BARK
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FERTILITY PROMOTION
EFFECT
Extract type: INFUSION
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; GIVEN TO BOTH SEXES
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED FOR INFERTILITY. ALPHITONIA ZIZYPHOIDES AND
MORINDA CITRIFOLIA ARE USED IN
PREPARATION INFUSION IS TAKEN DAILY BY COUPLE..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: RUBIACEAE Genus: GUETTARDA Species: SPECIOSA
Common name(s): PUOPUA
Organism part: DRIED BARK
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE
DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)
Extract type: INFUSION
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED FOR MENORRHAGIA, POSTPARTUM DISCHARGE, SECONDARY
AMENORRHEA, AND VAGINAL BLEEDING. GUETTARDA SPECIOSA,
MORINDA CITRIFOLIA AND POMETIA PINNATA
ARE USED IN PREPARATION. INFUSION OR DECOCTION TAKEN
DAILY..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: RUBIACEAE Genus: MORINDA Species: CITRIFOLIA
Subspecies: VAR.CITRIFOLIA
Common name(s): NONU

Organism part: DRIED LEAF
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): LABOR INDUCTION
EFFECT

Extract type: DECOCTION
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED FOR AFTERBIRTH. **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**
AND POMETIA PINNATA ARE USED IN PREPARATION..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE
DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)
Extract type: INFUSION
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED FOR MENORRHAGIA, POSTPARTUM DISCHARGE, SECONDARY
AMENORRHEA, AND VAGINAL BLEEDING. GUETTARDA SPECIOSA,
MORINDA CITRIFOLIA AND POMETIA PINNATA
ARE USED IN PREPARATION. INFUSION OR DECOCTION TAKEN
DAILY..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FERTILITY PROMOTION
EFFECT
Extract type: INFUSION
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; GIVEN TO BOTH SEXES
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED FOR INFERTILITY. ALPHITONIA ZIZYPHOIDES AND
MORINDA CITRIFOLIA ARE USED IN
PREPARATION. INFUSION IS TAKEN DAILY BY COUPLE..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): LABOR INDUCTION
EFFECT
Extract type: INFUSION
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN(PREGNANT)
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED FOR CHILDBIRTH. HIBISCUS TILIACEUS AND MELOCHIA
SPECIES ARE USED TO FACILITATE DELIVERY (THOUGHT TO MAKE
UTERUS SLIPPERY), H.TILIACEUS AND **MORINDA**
CITRIFOLIA ARE USED TO TREAT POSTPARTUM
DISCHARGE..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE
DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)
Extract type: INFUSION
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED TO TREAT VAGINAL BLEEDING. VIGNA MARINA,

NEPHROLEPIS

HIRSUTALA AND **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** ARE
USED IN PREPARATION..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): UTERINE RELAXATION
EFFECT
Extract type: INFUSION
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN(PREGNANT); FEMALE
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED TO TREAT SEVERE BLEEDING IN EARLY PREGNANCY.
GARCINIA SESSILIS, VIGNA MARINA AND **MORINDA**
CITRIFOLIA ARE USED..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): MISCELLANEOUS
EFFECTS
Extract type: INFUSION
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED FOR SYNDROME LOCALLY KNOWN AS "KAHI" WHICH AFFECTS

THE GASTRO-INTESTINAL AND GENITO-URINARY SYSTEMS AND CAUSES LOWER BACK PAIN. GARCINIA SESSILIS, **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** AND EVODIA HORTENSIS ARE USED IN PREPARATION..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GENITOURINARY EFFECT(UNSPECIFIED)
Extract type: INFUSION
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT
Comment(s): USED FOR DYSURIA. CYMBOPOGON COLORATUS, GARCINIA SESSILIS, CANAVALIA MARITIMA AND **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** ARE USED IN PREPARATION. INFUSION IS TAKEN TWICE DAILY. CAPSICUM FRUTESCENS, TREMA

AMBOINENSIS

AND ZINGIBER ZERUMBET MAY ALSO BE USED..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): UTERINE RELAXATION EFFECT
Extract type: INFUSION
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN(PREGNANT)
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.. USED TO TREAT SEVERE BLEEDING DURING EARLY PREGNANCY. GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, VIGNA MARINA, COCOS NUCIFERA, **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**, EVODIA HORTENSIS AND PREMNA TAITENSIS ARE USED WITH LEMON JUICE FOR PREPARATION..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)
Extract type: LEAVES
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.. USED FOR INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH REDNESS. CATAPLASM OF GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** AND EVODIA HORTENSIS IS APPLIED UNTIL LESION DRIES UP, FOLLOWED BY CATAPLASM OF FICUS OBLIQUA AND SYZYGium CORYNOCARPUM..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): MENSTRUATION INDUCTION EFFECT
Extract type: INFUSION
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.. USED TO TREAT SECONDARY AMENORRHEA. WEDELIA BIFLORA, CANAVALIA MARITIMA, EUGENIA MALACCENSIS, **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**, EVODIA HORTENSIS F. SIMPLICIFOLIA, PREMNA TAITENSIS VAR.ACULEATA AND ZINGIBER ZERUMBET ARE USED IN PREPARATION..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)
Extract type: LEAVES
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.. USED TO TREAT INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH PAIN AND REDNESS. A CATAPLASM MADE OF LEAVES FROM SEVERAL PLANT SPECIES IS APPLIED, IF BREAST SWELLS AN INFUSION

OF

THE LEAVES IS DRUNK. ACHYRANTHES ASPERA, GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, JATROPHA CURCAS.. GARCINIA SESSILIS,

GOSSYPIUM

BRASILIENSE, SYZYGium CORYNOCARPUM, JASMINUM SIMPLICIFOLIUM, NEPHROLEPIS HIRSUTALA, **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**, SOLANUM UPORO, AND TREMA AMBOINENSIS ARE USED IN PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: RUTACEAE Genus: EUODIA Species: HORTENSIS
 Subspecies: FORMA SIMPLICIFOLIA
 Synonym(s): EUODIA HORTENSIS
 Common name(s): UHI
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF
 Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): MISCELLANEOUS
 EFFECTS
 Extract type: INFUSION
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED FOR SYNDROME LOCALLY KNOWN AS "KAHI" WHICH AFFECTS
 THE GASTRO-INTESTINAL AND GENITO-URINARY SYSTEMS AND
 CAUSES LOWER BACK PAIN. GARCINIA SESSILIS,
MORINDA CITRIFOLIA AND EVODIA HORTENSIS
 ARE USED IN PREPARATION..
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): UTERINE RELAXATION
 EFFECT
 Extract type: INFUSION
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN(PREGNANT)
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED TO TREAT SEVERE BLEEDING, DURING EARLY PREGNANCY.
 GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, VIGNA MARINA, COCOS NUCIFERA,
MORINDA CITRIFOLIA, EVODIA HORTENSIS
 AND PREMNA TAITENSIS ARE USED WITH LEMON JUICE FOR
 PREPARATION..
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE
 DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)
 Extract type: LEAVES
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED FOR INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH REDNESS.
 CATAPLASM OF GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, **MORINDA**
CITRIFOLIA AND EVODIA HORTENSIS IS APPLIED UNTIL
 LESION DRIES UP, FOLLOWED BY CATAPLASM OF FICUS OBLIQUA
 AND SYZYGIIUM CORYNOCARPUM..
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): MENSTRUATION
 INDUCTION EFFECT
 Extract type: INFUSION
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED TO TREAT SECONDARY AMENORRHEA. WEDELIA BIFLORA,
 CANAVALIA MARITIMA, EUGENIA MALACCENSIS, **MORINDA**
CITRIFOLIA, EVODIA HORTENSIS F. SIMPLICIFOLIA,
 PREMNA TAITENSIS VAR. ACULEATA AND ZINGIBER ZERUMBET ARE
 USED IN PREPARATION..
 ORGN Class: DICOT Family: SAPINDACEAE Genus: POMETIA Species: PINNATA
 Common name(s): TAVA
 Organism part: DRIED BARK
 Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): LABOR INDUCTION
 EFFECT
 Extract type: DECOCTION
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
 USED FOR AFTERBIRTH. **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**
 AND POMETIA PINNATA ARE USED IN PREPARATION..
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE
 DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)
 Extract type: INFUSION

Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED FOR MENORRHAGIA, POSTPARTUM DISCHARGE, SECONDARY
AMENORRHEA, AND VAGINAL BLEEDING. GUETTARDA SPECIOSA,
MORINDA CITRIFOLIA AND POMETIA PINNATA
ARE USED IN PREPARATION. INFUSION OR DECOCTION TAKEN
DAILY..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: SOLANACEAE Genus: CAPSICUM Species: FRUTESCENS
Common name(s): POLOFIFISI
Organism part: DRIED FRUIT
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GENITOURINARY
EFFECT(UNSPECIFIED)
Extract type: INFUSION
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT
Comment(s): USED FOR DYSURIA. CYMBOPOGON COLORATUS, GARCINIA
SESSILIS, CANAVALIA MARITIMA AND **MORINDA**
CITRIFOLIA ARE USED IN PREPARATION. INFUSION IS
TAKEN TWICE DAILY. CAPSICUM FRUTESCENS, TREMA

AMBOINENSIS

AND ZINGIBER ZERUMBET MAY ALSO BE USED..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: STERCULIACEAE Genus: MELOCHIA Species: SPECIES
Common name(s): KAUTE TONGA
Organism part: DRIED LEAF
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): LABOR INDUCTION
EFFECT
Extract type: INFUSION
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN(PREGNANT)
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED FOR CHILDBIRTH. HIBISCUS TILIACEUS AND MELOCHIA
SPECIES ARE USED TO FACILITATE DELIVERY (THOUGHT TO MAKE
UTERUS SLIPPERY), H. TILIACEUS AND **MORINDA**
CITRIFOLIA ARE USED TO TREAT POSTPARTUM
DISCHARGE..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: ULMACEAE Genus: TREMA Species: AMBOINENSIS
Common name(s): MANGELE
Organism part: DRIED BARK
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GENITOURINARY
EFFECT(UNSPECIFIED)
Extract type: INFUSION
Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT
Comment(s): USED FOR DYSURIA. CYMBOPOGON COLORATUS, GARCINIA
SESSILIS, CANAVALIA MARITIMA AND **MORINDA**
CITRIFOLIA ARE USED IN PREPARATION. INFUSION IS
TAKEN TWICE DAILY. CAPSICUM FRUTESCENS, TREMA

AMBOINENSIS

AND ZINGIBER ZERUMBET MAY ALSO BE USED..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: UMBELLIFERAE Genus: CENTELLA Species: ASIATICA
Common name(s): TONO'ITAH
Organism part: DRIED LEAF
Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE
TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL
ACTIVITY
Extract type: LEAVES
Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED TO TREAT INFECTED NIPPLES WITH OOZING, WATERY
DISCHARGE. NIPPLE IS WASHED WITH SEAWATER AND CENTELLA

ASIATICA LEAVES ARE APPLIED IN A CATAPLASM WITH DROPS OF OIL FROM ALEURITES MOLUCCANA AND COCOS NUCIFERA..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: VERBENACEAE Genus: PREMNA Species: TAITENSIS
 Subspecies: VAR.ACULEATA
 Common name(s): VOLOVALO
 Organism part: DRIED LEAF
 Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): UTERINE RELAXATION EFFECT
 Extract type: INFUSION
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN(PREGNANT)
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.. USED TO TREAT SEVERE BLEEDING DURING EARLY PREGNANCY. GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, VIGNA MARINA, COCOS NUCIFERA, **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**, EVODIA HORTENSIS AND PREMNA TAITENSIS ARE USED WITH LEMON JUICE FOR PREPARATION..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): MENSTRUATION INDUCTION EFFECT
 Extract type: INFUSION
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.. USED TO TREAT SECONDARY AMENORRHEA. WEDELIA BIFLORA, CANAVALIA MARITIMA, EUGENIA MALACCENSIS, **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**, EVODIA HORTENSIS F. SIMPLICIFOLIA, PREMNA TAITENSIS VAR.ACULEATA AND ZINGIBER ZERUMBET ARE USED IN PREPARATION..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)
 Extract type: LEAVES
 Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE
 Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX.. USED TO TREAT INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH PAIN AND REDNESS. A CATAPLASM MADE OF LEAVES FROM SEVERAL PLANT SPECIES IS APPLIED, IF BREAST SWELLS AN INFUSION

OF

THE LEAVES IS DRUNK. ACHYRANTHES ASPERA, GLOCHIDION CONCOLOR, JATROPHA CURCAS.. GARCINIA SESSILIS,

GOSSYPIUM

BRASILIENSE, SYZYGIIUM CORYNOCARPUM, JASMINUM SIMPLICIFOLIUM, NEPHROLEPIS HIRSUTALA, **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA**, SOLANUM UPORO, AND TREMA AMBOINENSIS ARE USED IN PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: MONOCOT Family: ZINGIBERACEAE Genus: ZINGIBER Species: ZERUMBET
 Organism part: DRIED RHIZOME
 Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE
 TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): GENITOURINARY EFFECT(UNSPECIFIED)
 Extract type: INFUSION
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT
 Comment(s): USED FOR DYSURIA. CYMBOPOGON COLORATUS, GARCINIA SESSILIS, CANAVALIA MARITIMA AND **MORINDA CITRIFOLIA** ARE USED IN PREPARATION. INFUSION IS TAKEN TWICE DAILY. CAPSICUM FRUTESCENS, TREMA

AMBOINENSIS

AND ZINGIBER ZERUMBET MAY ALSO BE USED..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): MENSTRUATION INDUCTION EFFECT
 Extract type: INFUSION
 Dosage Information: ORAL; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED TO TREAT SECONDARY AMENORRHEA. WEDELIA BIFLORA,
CANAVALLIA MARITIMA, EUGENIA MALACCENSIS, **MORINDA**
CITRIFOLIA, EVODIA HORTENSIS F. SIMPLICIFOLIA,
PREMNA TAITENSIS VAR.ACULEATA AND ZINGIBER ZERUMBET ARE
USED IN PREPARATION..

ORGN Class: DICOT Family: SOLANACEAE Genus: SOLANUM Species: UPORO

Organism part: DRIED LEAF

Geographic area (GT): TONGA; OCE

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIBACTERIAL
ACTIVITY

Extract type: LEAVES

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED TO TREAT CHRONIC ABCESS ON BREAST AND DISCHARGING
SINUS. CATAPLASM OF GOSSYPPIUM BRASILIENSE AND SOLANUM
UPORO LEAVES IS APPLIED TO ABCESS AND SINUS..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): ANTIINFLAMMATORY
ACTIVITY

Extract type: LEAVES

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED TO TREAT REDNESS OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH PAIN.
LEAVES OF ACHYRANTHES ASPERA AND SOLANUM UPORO ARE
APPLIED AS A CATAPLASM..

TYPE OF STUDY (STY): FOLKLORE. Classification (CC): FEMALE
DISORDERS(UNSPECIFIED)

Extract type: LEAVES

Dosage Information: **EXTERNAL**; HUMAN ADULT; FEMALE

Comment(s): EFFECTS DESCRIBED ARE FROM A MULTI-COMPONENT RX..
USED TO TREAT INDURATION OF BREAST ASSOCIATED WITH PAIN
AND REDNESS. A CATAPLASM MADE OF LEAVES FROM SEVERAL
PLANT SPECIES IS APPLIED, IF BREAST SWELLS AN INFUSION

OF

THE LEAVES IS DRUNK. ACHYRANTHES ASPERA, GLOCHIDION
CONCOLOR, JATROPHA CURCAS.. GARCINIA SESSILIS,

GOSSYPPIUM

BRASILIENSE SYZYGIUM CORYNOCARPUM, JASMINUM
SIMPLICIFOLIUM, NEPHROLEPIS HIRSUTALA, **MORINDA**
CITRIFOLIA, SOLANUM UPORO, AND TREMA AMBOINENSIS